

# AVIS PROFILE

## ÆQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICE

**Power**

**Oil & Gas**

**Pipelines**

**Engineering**

**Metallurgy/Welding**

**RLA & FFS**

**Lab Testing**

**Advisory**

**Consultancy**

**Failure Analysis**

**SOLUTION TO ENHANCE  
AVAILABILITY, RELIABILITY AND EFFICIENCY**

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The AVIS logo consists of the word "AVIS" in a bold, white, serif font, set against a red rectangular background.

**Safer, Smarter & Sustainable**

# CONTENT

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Who we are, Our Mission & Vision, Why Us and Our Presence

Core Knowledge & Team Leaders

Laboratory Testing and Testing Facilities

Power Projects and Power Plant Studies, Remaining Life Assessment

Oil & Gas Projects, Offshore Projects, Corrosion Inspection & Testing

Failure Studies and Root Cause Analysis

Plant Inspections & Site Testings

Fitness for Service, API 579-1 & ASME FFS-1

Projects Advisory & Consultancy Services

Projects Completed Recently & Case Studies

# ABOUT AVIS

## *Who We Are*

- ❖ Engineers/consultants to provide solutions to enhance availability, reliability and efficiency improvement
- ❖ Partners with talented start-ups and freelancers
- ❖ Partners with manufacturers of industrial parts
- ❖ Partners with maintenance/repair /technical services

## *Who Are Our Customers*

- ❖ Oil & Gas, Power Sector, Process Industry, Manufacturer
- ❖ Cross Country Pipeline ,Chemical & Petrochemical
- ❖ Onshore & Offshore Projects

# AVIS MISSION & VISION

## *Our Mission*

- ❖ To support our clients and help them evolve further by providing them “true” advice so that their investment could be “justified”
- ❖ Develop next generation “Technocrats/ professionals” in industry

## *Our Vision*

- ❖ Become market leader in the industry where “Knowledge based truth” is core values and not the profit based objective in a business deal

## *Why Us*

- ❖ Team with Global Experience-Europe, Asia, America
- ❖ Team with Highly Technical Expertise
- ❖ Team with Highly Skilled Manpower

## *Our Presence*

- ❖ Vadodara/ PAN India
- ❖ Europe - Norway/ Italy/ UK
- ❖ Eurasia- Russia / Iran
- ❖ Houston, US
- ❖ Middle East- OMAN, UAE & Saudi Arab (KSA)
- ❖ Tripoli, Libya

# AVIS CORE EXPERTISE

## *Core Knowledge base*

- ❖ Mechanical, Metallurgical, Corrosion, Welding & NDT
- ❖ Condition Assessment (CA)
- ❖ Remaining Life Assessment (RLA)
- ❖ Fitness For Services (FFS) - API-579-1/ ASME FFS1
- ❖ Failure Analysis & Root Cause Analysis
- ❖ Integrity Assessment & Plant Inspections
- ❖ Pipeline Integrity Assessment -API 579 /ASME B31G/DNV RP F101
- ❖ Power Plant Performance Improvement, Energy Efficiency
- ❖ Chemical/Petrochemical/Fertilizer/ Offshore Plants
- ❖ Boiler Combustion/Water Chemistry & Turbine Performance
- ❖ Reliable Supply Chain Mechanical, Electrical, I&C Items & FAT

# AVIS & PARTNERS EXPERTISE

## ***AVIS & Associates Knowledge base***

- ❖ **Plants Integrity & Health Assessment**
- ❖ **Pipelines and Onshore & Offshore Projects**
- ❖ **Subsea Inspection /ROV**
- ❖ **CA & Refurbishment of Hydro, Thermal Power Plants**
- ❖ **Gas & Steam Turbine & Generator Overhauls**
- ❖ **Energy Audit / Energy Efficiency & Performance**
- ❖ **Electrical/ Generator, Motor, Cables, Switchyards**
- ❖ **Control System Upgrade & Electrical Testing/ Inspection**
- ❖ **Water Chemistry, Water Analysis, RO Plants**

# AVIS LEADERS & TEAM

## LEADERS

- ❖ Dr.M.K.Sharma, Ph.D (IITR), C.Eng., IWE, LIIM, FIIW, Director  
(Ex-DNVGL Norway, Global Approval Authority - Pipeline, Materials & Welding)
- ❖ A.K.Singh, President Power, Ex BHEL & Ex CEO, ERDA
- ❖ Prof.S.K.Agrawal, Advisor-Failure Analysis ,Ex-Head, Metallurgy,M.S.Univ.
- ❖ Dario Epifani, Head- Oil & Gas/ Line pipe & Pipelines, Europe
- ❖ Manoj Sharma, G.M- Power Plant & Commissioning, Oman
- ❖ Dr.K.Barai, Head Metallurgy & Plant Inspection, Saudi Arab / Middle East
- ❖ S.Chaudhari, Head- Plant Efficiency & Energy Audit, Delhi /India
- ❖ Dr.C.Gaur, Head-Corrosion & Water Chemistry, Muscat
- ❖ Sagar Gaur, Oil & Gas, Pipeline & Sub-Sea Engineering, Houston, US
- ❖ B.S.Chhonkar, Head- Power Plants RLA & IBR Liaising, New Delhi/ India
- ❖ S.P.Verma, Head Project Management, Ex Andritz/Projects Director Hydro
- ❖ S.K.Naik, NABL / ISO17025 Auditor





**LABORATORY**

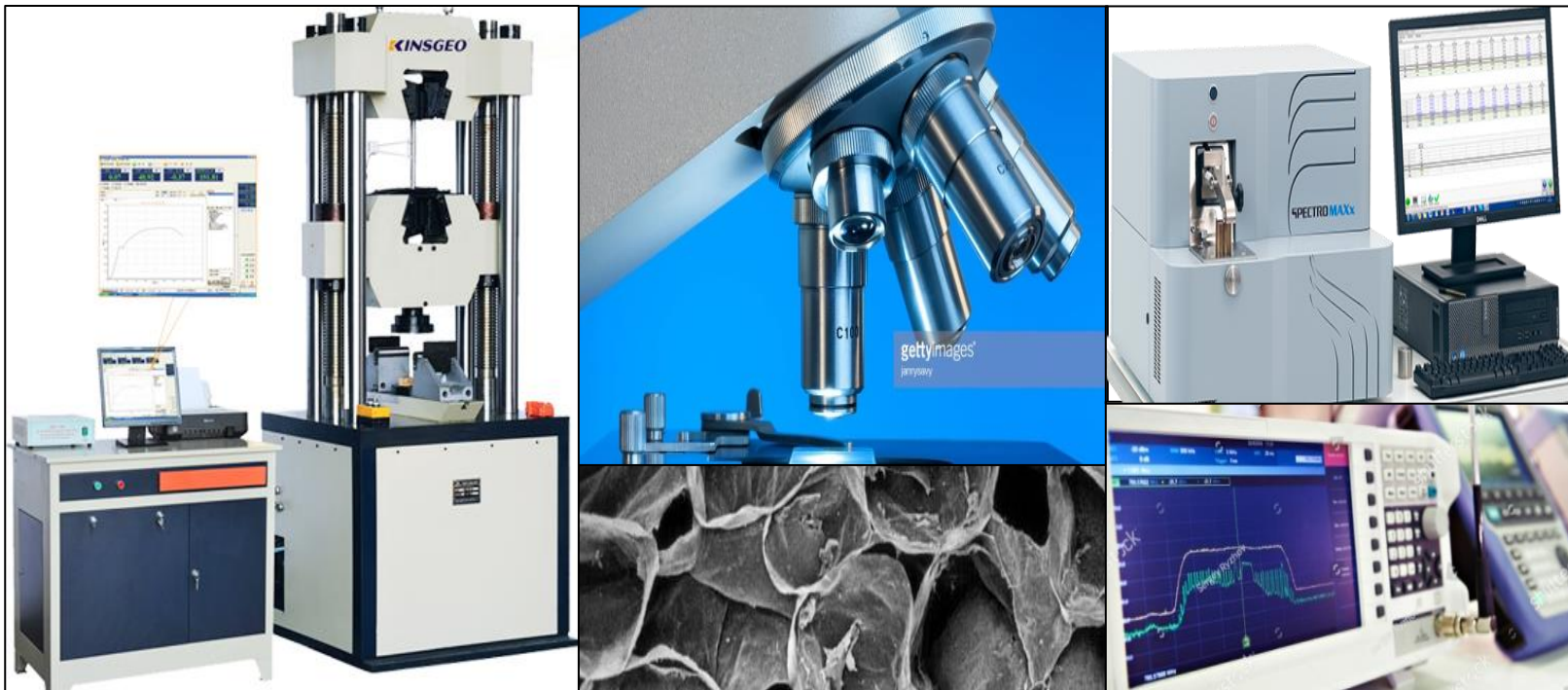
**TESTING & ANALYSIS**

**MATERIALS / WELDING / NDT / FAILURES**



# AVIS LABORATORY TESTING

• Mechanical Testing	• Spectro Analysis	• Welding/WPS & PQR
• Metallurgical Testing	• PMI Testing	• NDT / Inspections
• Corrosion /HIC/SSCC	• Replica Testing	• Technical Support
• Microstructural Study	• Site /Field Testing	• Failure Analysis
• Tech. Qualification	• Training & Development	• R &D Projects



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# AVIS TESTING FACILITIES

## Mechanical :

Hardness Test (Brinell, Vickers, Rockwell)  
 Tensile Test  
 Bend Test  
 Nick Break Test  
 Fracture Test  
 Shear Test  
 Flattening Test  
 Compression Test  
 Flaring Test/Drift Expansion  
 Proof Load Test (Nuts)  
 Wedge Load Test (Bolts)  
 Permanent Load Test (Washer)  
 Bend Test for Tubes & Pipe  
 Strainage Load Test  
 Charpy Test at Ambient Temperature  
 Charpy Test at ( -60°C / -196°C)

## Metallurgical :

Microstructural Studies  
 Inclusion Rating  
 Grain Size Measurements  
 Quantitative Metallography  
 Microstructure by Non Destructive (Replica)  
 Case Depth/Decarburisation Depth  
 Coating Thickness Measurements  
 Austenitic Grain Size Determination  
 Macrostructure of welded samples  
 Macro Examination (Weld/Stud Penetration)  
 Macro Test for Tube to Tube Mock up joints  
 Ring Test for TMT Bars  
 Mesh Size Measurements  
 Ferrite Measurements  
 Volume Fraction Ferrite measurements  
 Phase Analysis  
 (Ferrite/Pearlite/ASS,MSS)

## Corrosion Testing:

ASTM/ISO/NACE TM 0284/NACE TM 0177  
 Corrosion Test (ASTM Practice A/B/C)  
 Corrosion Test (ASTM Practice E)  
 Hydrogen Induced Cracking (HIC)  
 Sulphide Stress Corrosion Cracking SSCC at Elevated Temperature  
 Chloride Stress Corrosion Cracking  
 Pitting Corrosion  
 Crevice Corrosion  
 Four Point Bend Test

## Chemical Analysis: Spectro / PMI

Spectrometer analysis – Ferrous Alloys  
 Spectrometer analysis – Aluminium Base  
 Spectrometer analysis –Copper Base  
 Spectrometer analysis –Nickle Base

## Non Destructive Testing:

Positive Metal Identification (PMI)  
 Visual Examination (VE)  
 Ultrasonic Testing (UT)  
 Magnetic Particle Inspection (MPI)  
 Dye Penetrant Testing (DPT/LPT)  
 Thickness Testing by D-Meter (UT-T)  
 Oxide Thickness Measurements (UT-O)  
 Portable Hardness Testing  
 Replica Testing  
 Fiberscopy /Boroscopy Examination (FOB)

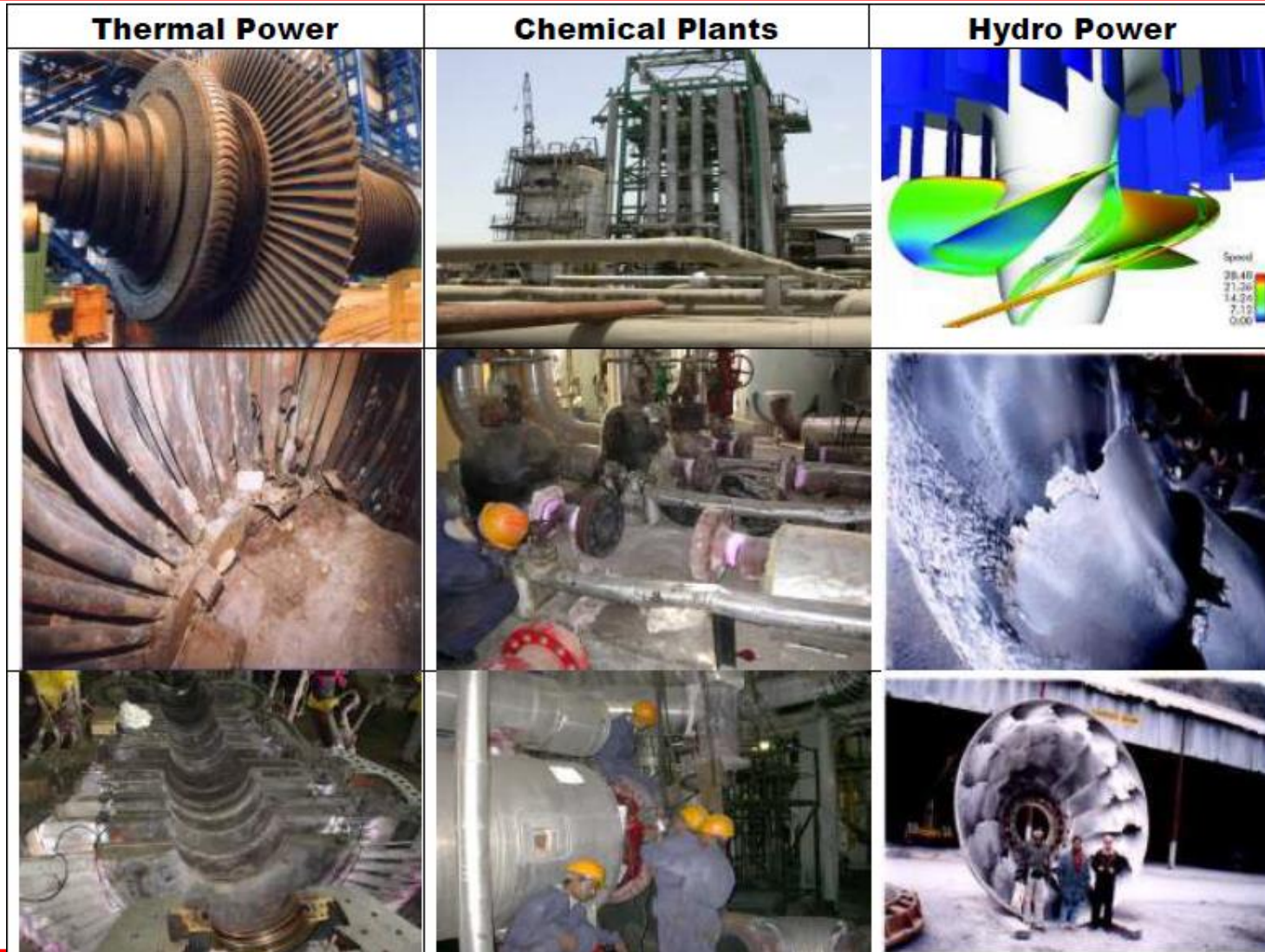
## Welding /Others:

Welder Qualification  
 WPS & PQR / WQT  
 Failure Analysis / Root Cause Analysis  
 Technical Audits/ Quality Audits  
 R&D

# POWER PROJECTS

**RLA & ENGINEERING SERVICES  
FOR  
THERMAL, HYDRO, GAS, NUCLEAR, SOLAR**

# AVIS- POWER PLANT STUDIES



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# RLA STUDIES ≥ 60 PROJECTS

SR	POWER PLANTS	RLA CONDUCTED	BOILER	TURBINE	TRANSFORMER	GENERATOR	OTHER MECH/MET	CIVIL	AUXILIARIES
1	Kachchh TPS	1 X 70 (MW)	Unit # 1	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Dhuvaran TPS	9 X 63.5 2 X 140	Unit # 1 to 11	Unit # 1	Unit # 1	---	Unit # 1	----	Unit # 1
3	Tarapur NPC	1 X 1 60 (MW)	---	---	---	---	Unit # 1	---	----
4	Wanakbori TPS, GEB	1 X 210 (MW)	---	---	---	---	Unit # 2	---	---
5	Faridabad TPS	3 X 60 (MW)	Unit # 1	Unit # 1	Unit # 1	Unit # 1	Unit # 1 to 3	Full Plant	Unit # 1 to 3
6	Ukai TPS, GEB	1 X 210 (MW)	---	Unit # 5	---	Unit # 5	---	---	---
7	Satpura TPS, MP	5 X 62.5 (MW)	---	Unit # 2,4	---	Unit # 2,4	Unit # 2,4	Full Plant	Unit # 1,3,5
8	Faridabad TPS	1 X 60 (MW)	Unit # 2	Unit # 2	Unit # 2	Unit # 2	---	---	---

+ Many more 50 nos.

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# AVIS – RLA APPROACH

## REMAING LIFE ASSESSMENT OF POWER & PROCESS PLANTS COMPONENTS

Boiler

Turbine

Auxiliaries of Boiler

Auxiliaries of Turbine

Electricals / Generator

Protection, C&I and others

Piping Systems & Civil & Structures

### **Fatigue**

Vibration

Thermal

Corrosion

### **Lack of quality control**

Maintenance cleaning damage

Damage due to improper water chemistry

Material defects / Welding defects

### **FAILURE MECHANISMS FOR BOILER: Stress-rupture**

Short-term overheating

High-temperature creep

Dissimilar-metal welds

### **Water-side corrosion**

Hydrogen damage

Pitting (localized corrosion)

Stress-corrosion cracking

### **Fire-side corrosion**

Low temperature

Water wall

Oil ash

### **Erosion**

Falling slag

Soot blower

# AVIS- POWER PLANT STUDIES

Power Plants > 70 plants  
Process Plants > 50 plants  
Manufacturing > 46 Industry  
Failures & RCA > 66 Studies





# AVIS - RLA APPROACH

## Life estimation by replicas

damage rating related recommendation

- 1 observe & reinspect
- 2 reinspect frequently
- 3 operate until repair
- 4 immediate repair

creep strain / damage

fracture

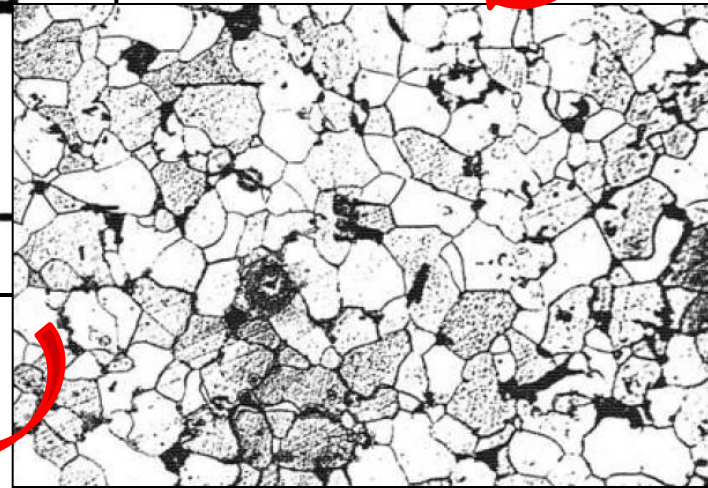
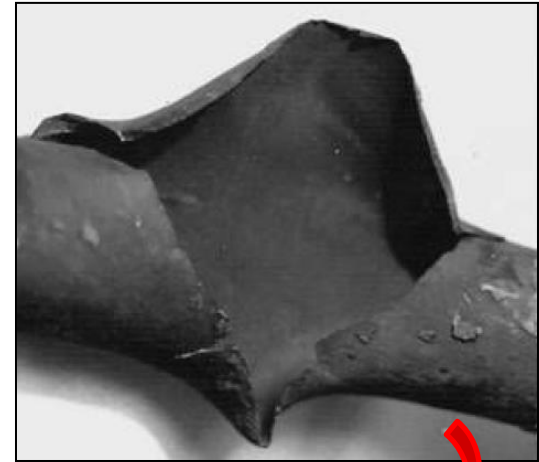
4

3

2

1

operational life fraction / time

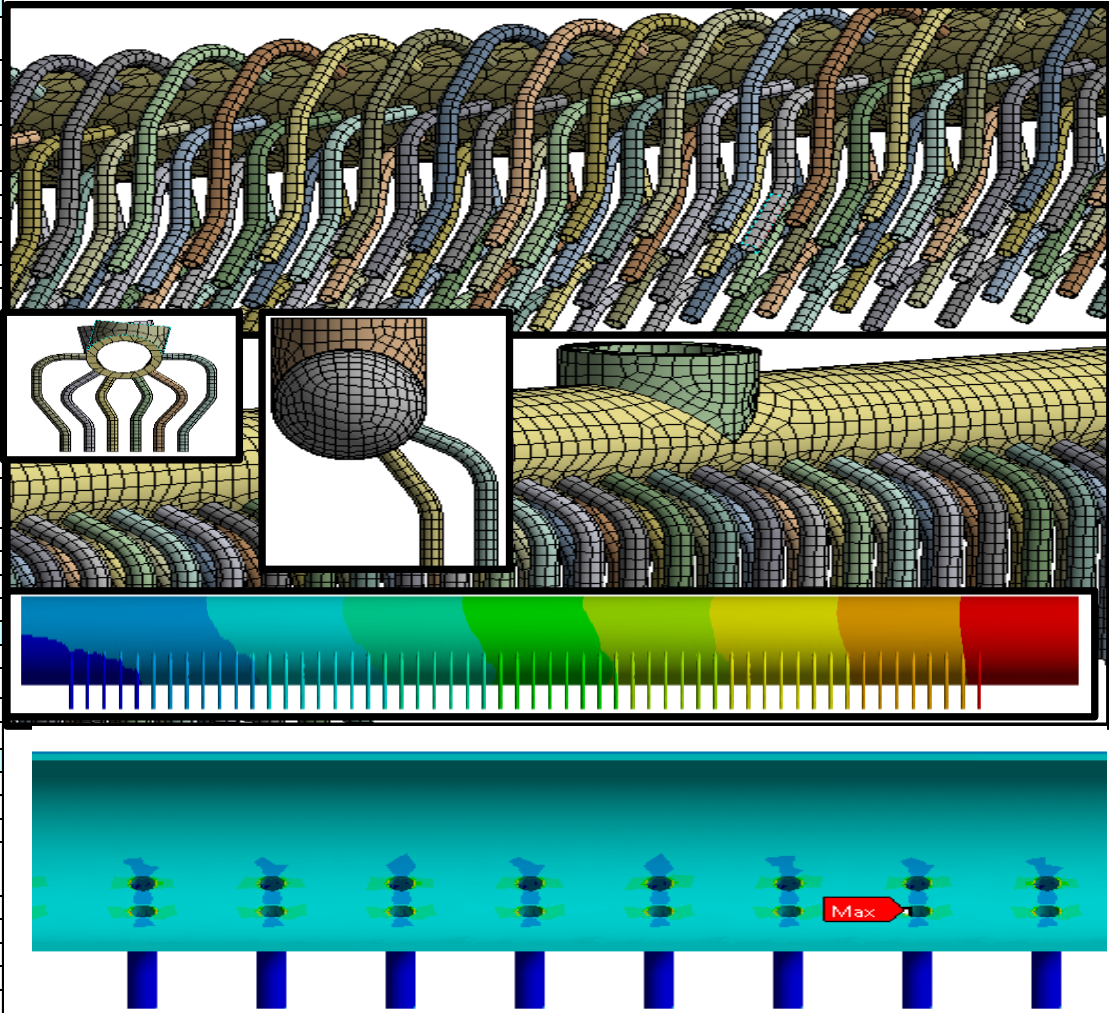


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# AVIS- RLA & FFS STUDY: CREEP BASED ANALYSIS

Calculation of modified strain range as per T-1432 (e)			
PL+Pb+Q range	Mpa	Spsr	14.94
Salt with K effect	Mpa	Sa	12.48
PL+Pb+Q+F range=2*Salt with K effect	Mpa	Spr	24.96
Equivalent stress concentration factor =Max(Spr/Spsr,1)	Mpa	K	1.671
2*Salt (without K effect)=Spr/K	Mpa		14.94
Strain range =2 Salt (without K effect) /E	%	Δε max	0.0087
Time independent allowable S.I at 480 deg C	Mpa	Sm	115
1.5 Sm	Mpa		172.5
Total Life in years	years		20
No of cycles in life for240 hrs/cycle	cycles	N	730
Duration during which 370 deg C is exceeded per cycle	hours		0.02918
Total duration of exceedance in hours in total life	hours		21.30117
Hot temperature	deg C	Th	480
Relaxation stress associated with Hot temperature Th	Mpa	SrH	46
3Sm Limit = 1.5 Sm + Srh	Mpa	Sm_	218.5
Max strain for Elastic follow up =3 Sm_ /E	%		0.1270
K * Δε max	%		0.0145
Penalty factor		Ke	1
Modified max eqv strain range= Ke * K * Δε max	%	Δε mod	0.0145
Adjustment factors f and Kv' as per T-1432 (f)			
ratio (Δε mod * E/ 3Sm_ ) for Kv'			0.1142
Plastic poison's ratio adj factor @ ratio (Δε mod * E/ 3Sm_)		Kv'	1
Factor f			0
Multiaxial Plasticity & poisson's ratio adjustment factor $f = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{Kv'} - 1 \right)}$		Kv	1
Creep strain as per T-1432 (g), (h)			
Parameter Z =X		Z	0.0576
Effective creep stress=Z.Sy	Mpa	σc	9.6182
1.25 times the effective creep stress=1.25σc	Mpa	1.25σc	12.02
For 12.02275 MPa, Accumulated creep strain in entire service life	%	ε c	0.002
creep strain increment per cycle =ε c/N	%	Δε c	2.74E-06
Total strain range per cycle=Kv.Δε mod+K.Δε c	%	ε t	0.0145
Total strain range per cycle=Kv.Δε mod+K.Δε c in absolute	mm/mm	ε t	1.45E-04
No of allowable cycles		Nd	1000000
Fatigue damage=N/Nd			0.00073



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# AVIS ASSOCIATED ENGINEERING PROJECTS

**POWER** : *AVIS & Partners in INDIA & ABROAD can execute the following type of engineering projects*

- ❖ Boiler, Turbine & Generators and Plant Commissioning
- ❖ Design And Implementation Of Engineered “Retrofit” And “Upgrade” Solution To Enhance Availability, Reliability And Efficiency
- ❖ Performing Boiler And Heat Exchanger Acid/Chemical Cleaning
- ❖ Do Mechanical Cleaning And High Pressure Jet Washing
- ❖ Provides Condenser Air Leakage Inspection For Vacuum Improvement
- ❖ Supervise Air Preheater Installation/ Performance Improvement Works
- ❖ High Precision Machining And Casting Works
- ❖ Provides Digital Services To Enhance Condition Monitoring And Management Solution (CMMS), Reliability Centered Maintenance (RCM) Practice, And Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP)

**OIL & GAS**

**ONSHORE & OFFSHORE PROJECTS**

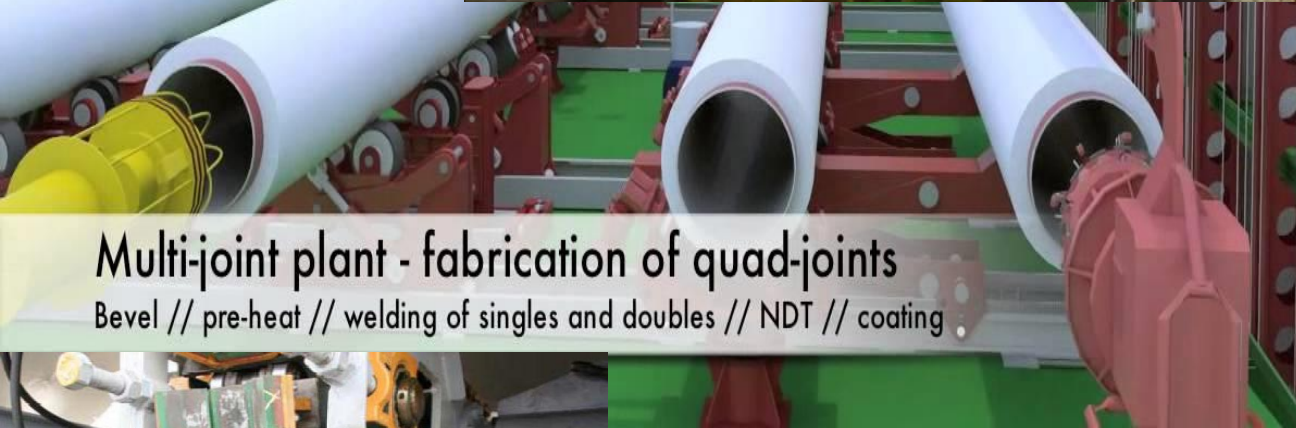
**PIPE LINES & INTEGRITY ASSESSMENT**

**SUBSEA AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

- ❖ Pipeline Life Evaluation and Life Extension for safe operations
- ❖ Risers, Umbilical and Flexible pipe Analysis
- ❖ Free Span and lateral Buckling Analysis
- ❖ FEA Advance Analysis for Ship-Jacket Impact
- ❖ Strain Base Design, HPHT/ Low Cycle Fatigue Design, Pipe-in-Pipe
- ❖ Advanced Pipeline & Risers Design
- ❖ Subsea Pipeline and Risers
- ❖ Subsea Structures and Piping
- ❖ Materials Integrity & Engineering Consultancy
- ❖ Material & Corrosion Study for Subsea Production System/Pipeline
- ❖ Topside Structure, Elbow, Bends, Pressure Vessel Study
- ❖ Welding & NDT - Construction, Installation & Operation Phase



Pipe handling to firing line & Pre-heating



## Multi-joint plant - fabrication of quad-joints

Bevel // pre-heat // welding of singles and doubles // NDT // coating



- ❖ Risk Base inspection & Testing
- ❖ Risk Base Assessment & Integrity Management
- ❖ Operational Remaining Life Assessment
- ❖ End of Life & Beyond Study and Life Extension
- ❖ Project specific Study, Testing & Inspection and Monitoring
- ❖ Engineering Critical Assessment-API579-1, API1104, RP-F108,BS-7910
- ❖ Fracture & Fatigue Analysis- Crack Growth, BS-7608, RP-C201
- ❖ Fatigue Assessment of Risers
- ❖ Corroded & Non-Corroded pipeline Free Span Assessment
- ❖ Subsea Assessment-Corroded Pipeline & Structures, DNV-RP-F101, ASME B31G, ASME FFS1, API-579-1, BS 7910
- ❖ Safe Working Pressure for Critical Corrosion Assets,
- ❖ Analysis & Interpretation of ILI Pigging Data





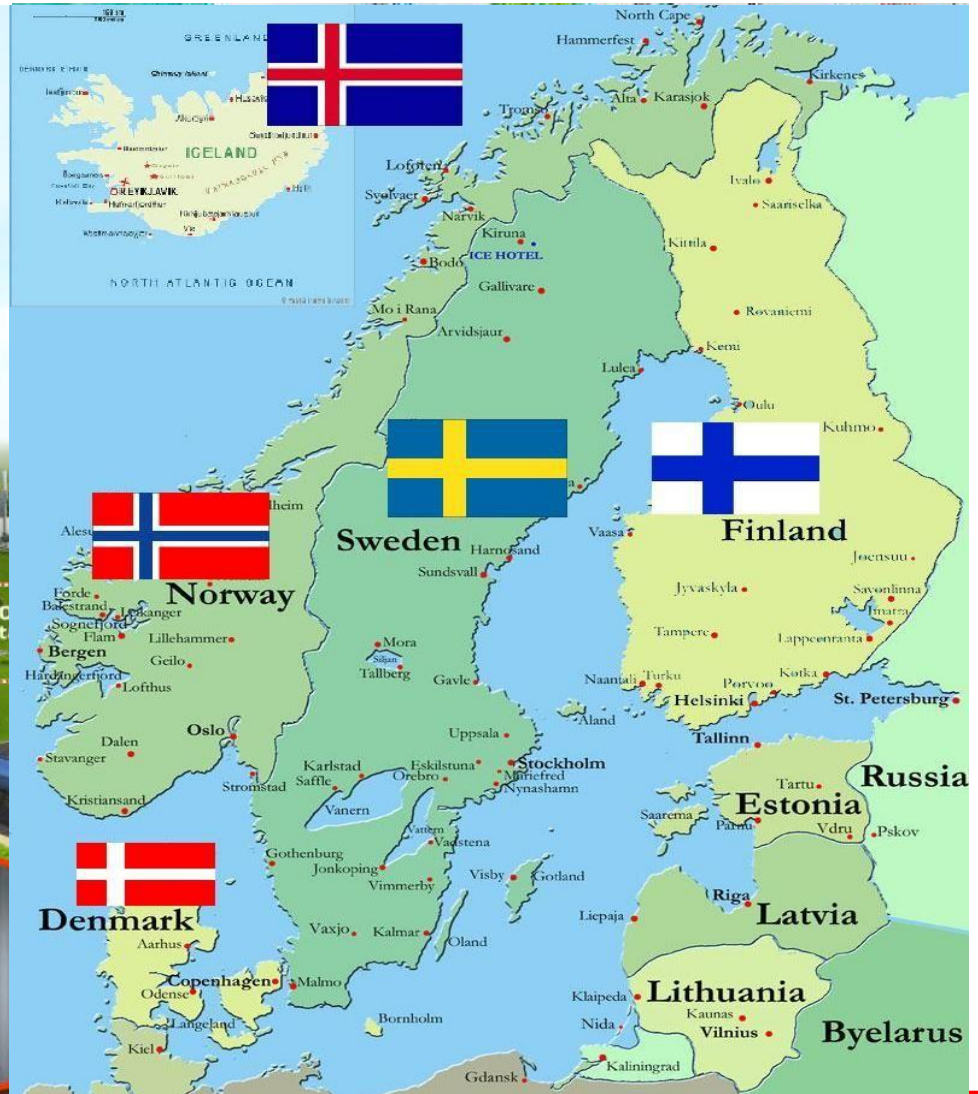
# OIL & GAS PROJECTS > 40 PROJECTS

## IMPORTANT PROJECTS IN NORTH SEA, OSLO, EUROPE & UK

- **Statoil Gullfack Project**, North Sea Pipeline
- **South Stream / Intecsea Project**: Pipeline Russia to Bulgarian & S. Europe, DNV- OS-F101
- **Statoil/Technip**- North Sea - 25Cr DJ Spool Pipe project.
- **North Stream Project**: Pipeline Russia to Germany via Baltic sea. DNV SAWL 485 FD,
- **Statoil Dudgeon** offshore project- Scot Hydro Renewables-UK, Mooring Pile-Karan project,
- **Ivar Aasen & Marting Linge** Development Project – North Sea
- **MOHO-Total Nord Project, Aker Solutions** – Baltic Sea
- **Det Norske Ivar Aasen Project/ENI saipem** – Southern Norway
- **North Sea Projects**-Freudenburg Technology-Hebron Project, Cowdor, FMC, Subsea, Exxon,
- **Pipe Mill Qualification**: Bao Steel China, Steel Flower S.Korea, Vyksa Pipe Mill Russia, JFE
- **Ichthys Onshore LNG Gas** Export Pipeline Project, Australia
- **Petrobras** Technical Specifications Advisory- Submarine Pipeline specification
- **Technology Qualification**: Laser Systems,OMK-Russia, LEEMA-Sweden & OMS-UK.

# Oil & Gas- North Sea Project Overview

• Asgard & Gullfak



# **PLANT INTEGRITY ASSESSMENT**

**RLA & FFS**

**Chemical & Petrochemical Plants  
Onshore & Offshore Plants**

**Pressure Vessels, Boilers, Reactors,  
Reformer tubes, heat exchangers etc**

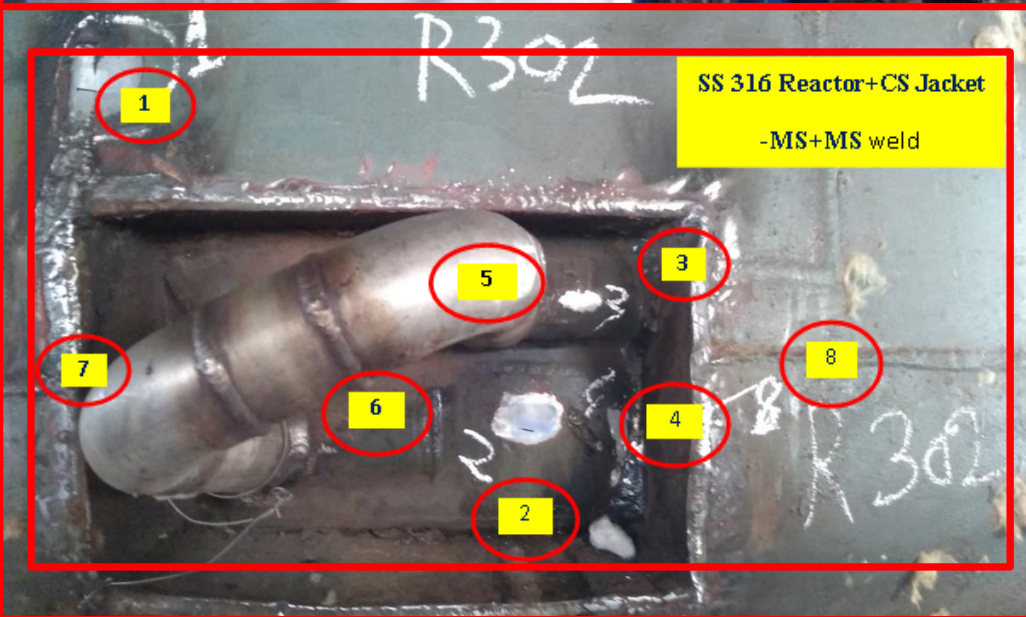
# AVIS - AGEING PLANT STUDIES

Chemical Plants piping problem/ Structural Integrity



# AVIS - AGEING PLANT STUDIES

SS Reactor + CS Jacket - Leakage/Lacking Problem



# AVIS- FITNESS-FOR-SERVICE - API 579-1/ASME FFS

## ❖ Data Requirement

- ❖ Original Design Data
- ❖ O & M History
- ❖ Load & Stresses
- ❖ Materials Properties
- ❖ Damage Characterisation
- ❖ Inspection/Measurement

## ❖ Assessment Level

- ❖ General View overall
- ❖ Level-1
- ❖ Level-2
- ❖ Level-3 when required

## ❖ Remaining Life Assessment

- ❖ Overview & Materials
- ❖ Creep-Rupture Life
- ❖ Creep- Fatigue Interaction
- ❖ Creep Crack Growth
- ❖ Creep Buckling
- ❖ Creep-Fatigue of Dissimilar Weld Joint
- ❖ Microstructural Approach

## ❖ Remediation

## ❖ In-Service Monitoring

**Final Outcome is Run, Repair, Re-rate or Replacement**

# AVIS – FFS ASSESSMENT LEVEL

## **Level 1 :**

- where the acceptability for continued service is based on the Heat Exposure Zone and the material of construction. The screening criteria are conservative, and calculations are not required to establish suitability for continued service.

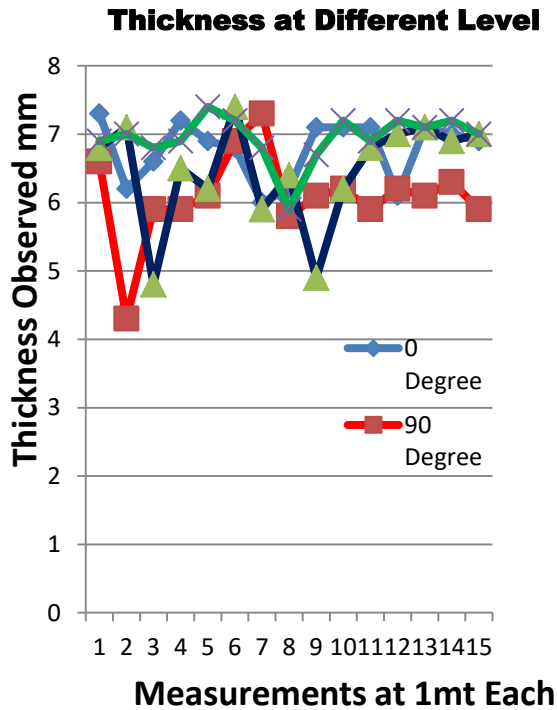
## **Level 2 : (Zone-5: 425°-730°C)**

- Procedure determines the structural integrity of a component by evaluating the material strength. Assessment procedures include evaluation methods for flaws & damage (e.g. local thin areas, crack-like flaws and shell distortions) & means to rerate the components.

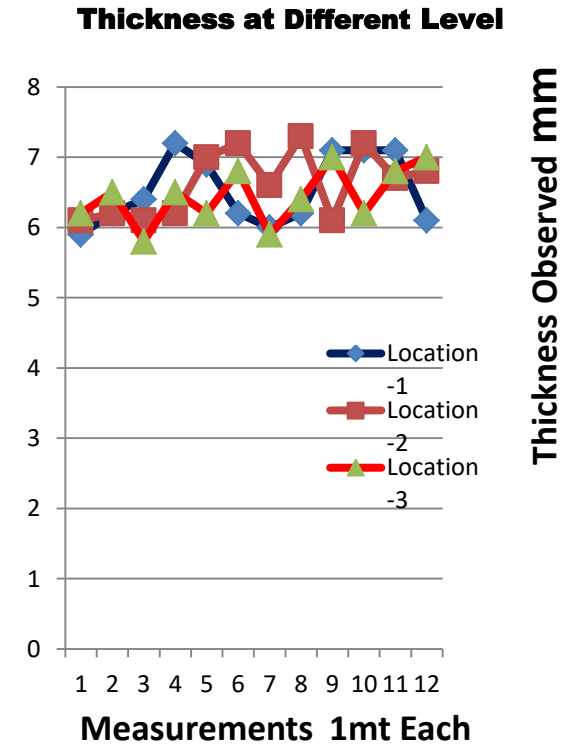
## **Level 3 :**

- If the current material strength is unacceptable by Lv-2. Replication or in-situ field metallography, the removal and testing of material samples & detailed stress Analysis/FEA may be done.

# AVIS - CHIMNEY RLA & CORROSION ASSESSMENT



## CTP & RSF Based



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# AVIS- RLA & FFS STUDY: FATIGUE BASED ANALYSIS

Low cycle fatigue calculation as per ASME Section-VIII Division-2									
Stress type	SX	SY	SZ	Sxy	Syz	Szx	S1	S2	S3
Membrane	155.60	4.25	8.85	0.14	4.39	3.29	155.68	11.44	1.58
Bending (Inside)	81.25	-8.46	-16.45	-1.02	-6.79	-1.55	81.29	-4.58	-20.37
Bending (Outside)	-81.25	8.46	16.45	1.02	6.79	1.55	20.37	4.58	-81.29
Membrane+Bending (Inside)	236.85	-4.22	-7.60	-0.88	-2.40	1.74	236.87	-2.98	-8.85
Membrane+Bending (Center)	155.60	4.25	8.85	0.14	4.39	3.29	155.68	11.44	1.58
Membrane+Bending (Outside)	74.35	12.71	25.30	1.15	11.17	4.84	74.91	31.31	6.15
Peak (Inside)	0.04	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	-0.01
Peak (Center)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Peak (Outside)	-0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.04
Total (Inside)	236.89	-4.22	-7.61	-0.88	-2.41	1.74	236.90	-2.98	-8.86
Total (Center)	155.60	4.25	8.85	0.14	4.39	3.29	155.68	11.44	1.58
Total (Outside)	74.32	12.71	25.31	1.16	11.18	4.84	74.87	31.31	6.15

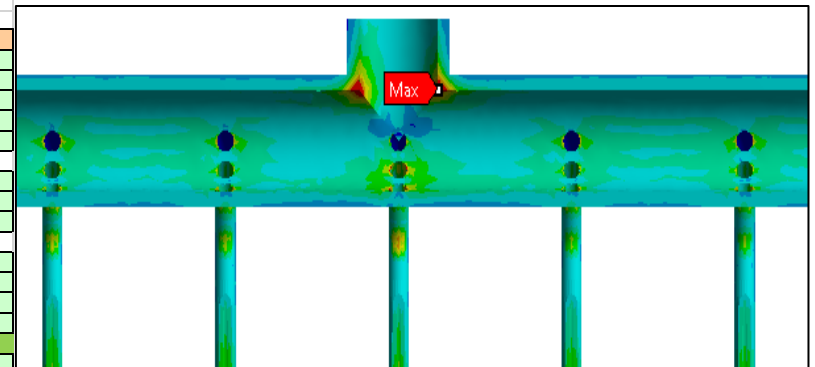
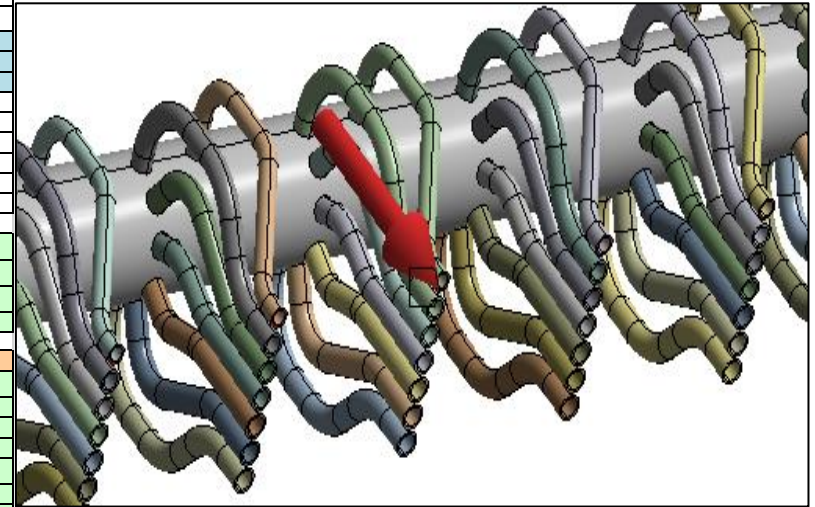
Von Mises Elastic stress range	$\Delta\sigma_{eq}^{V.Mises}$	242.8	Mpa
Tresca Elastic stress range	$\Delta\sigma_{eq}^{Tresca}$	245.7	Mpa
Principle Elastic stress range	$\Delta\sigma_{eq}^{M.Pr.}$	236.9	Mpa
Elastic stress range	$\Delta\sigma_{eq}$	245.7	Mpa

Neuber & Ramberg Osgood equation solution			
Total elastic structure stress range	$\Delta\sigma_e$	245.7	MPa
Modulus of Elasticity	E	156000	MPa
Total elastic structure strain range	$\Delta\epsilon_e$	0.0016	mm/mm
	$\Delta\sigma_e^* \Delta\epsilon_e$	0.387	
Ramberg- Osgood constant	$YS_{02}$	693	MPa
Ramberg- Osgood constant	n	0.132	ASME Sec-8 D2 table 3D.2
Total stress range from Stress relaxation	$\Delta\sigma_k$	108.8	MPa
Total strain range from Stress relaxation	$\Delta\epsilon_k$	0.0036	
	$\Delta\sigma_k^* \Delta\epsilon_k$	0.387	Verification

Calculation of allowable number of cycles as per ASME BPVC Sec-VIII Div-2 (Ed.2013) Clause 3F.2 of Annex.3F			
Modulus of elasticity of carbon steel at ambient temperature or	Eacs	200000	Mpa
Modulus of elasticity of material under evaluation	Et	156000	MPa
	$F_{mt} = Et / E_{acs}$	0.78	
Conversion factor	C <sub>sm</sub>	14.1483	
Environmental correction factor to the welded joint fatigue curve	f <sub>e</sub>	1	

Statistical basis according to 3-F.2.2		Lower 99% prediction interval (-3σ)	
From Table 3-F.10M	C	11577.9	
From Table 3-F.10M	h	0.3195	

Alternating stress amplitude	S <sub>a</sub>	54.4	Mpa
Alternating stress range	$\Delta S_{ess,k}$	108.8	Mpa
Factor	q	-0.0419	
Factor	f <sub>i</sub>	3.2703	
<b>Allowable number of cycles as per code</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3.32E+06</b>	<b>Cycles</b>
Number of service cycles	n	1.00E+04	Assumed
Fatigue damage factor (Minor's equation)	D = n/N	0.0030	



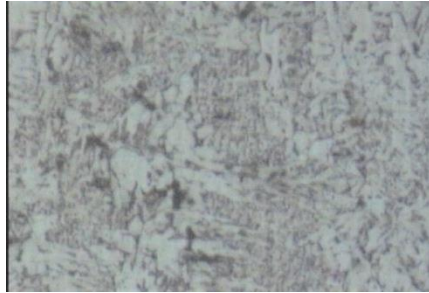
Safer, Smarter & Sustainable

# AVIS- METALLURGICAL APPROACH

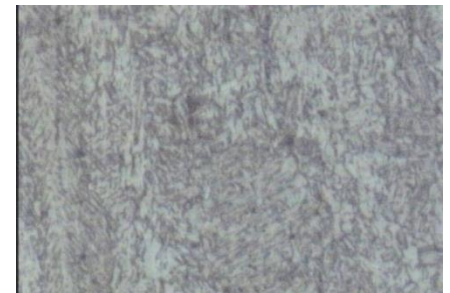
## Recent case Study



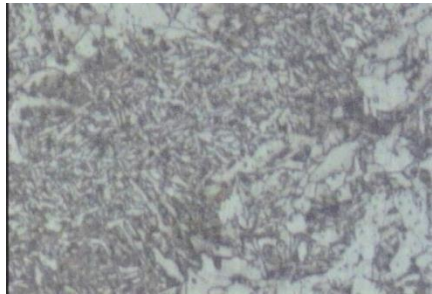
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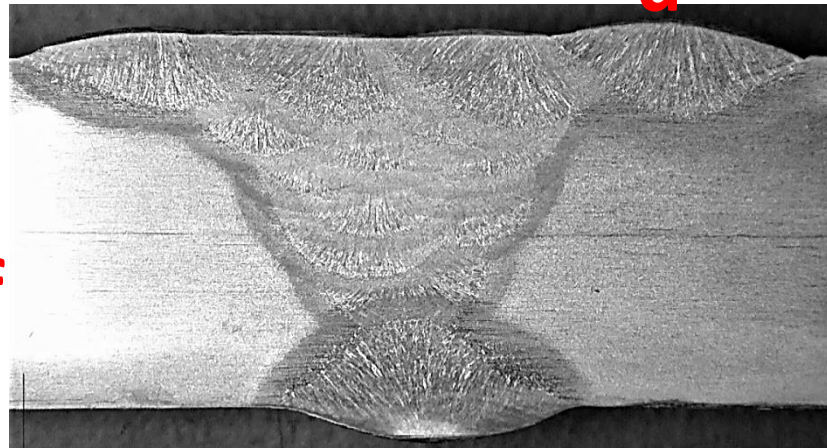
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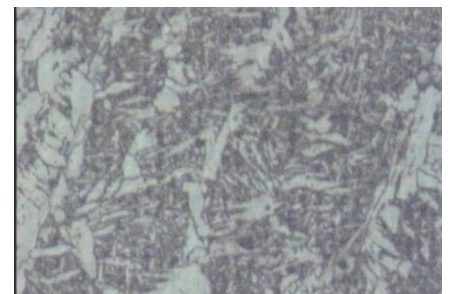
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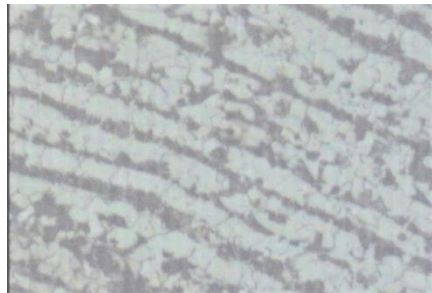
f



g



b



a

## Metallurgical Approach

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# AVIS- Polypropylene Plant Accident, Yanbu- KSA



Team -Fitness for Service as per API-579 at Saudi Arabia



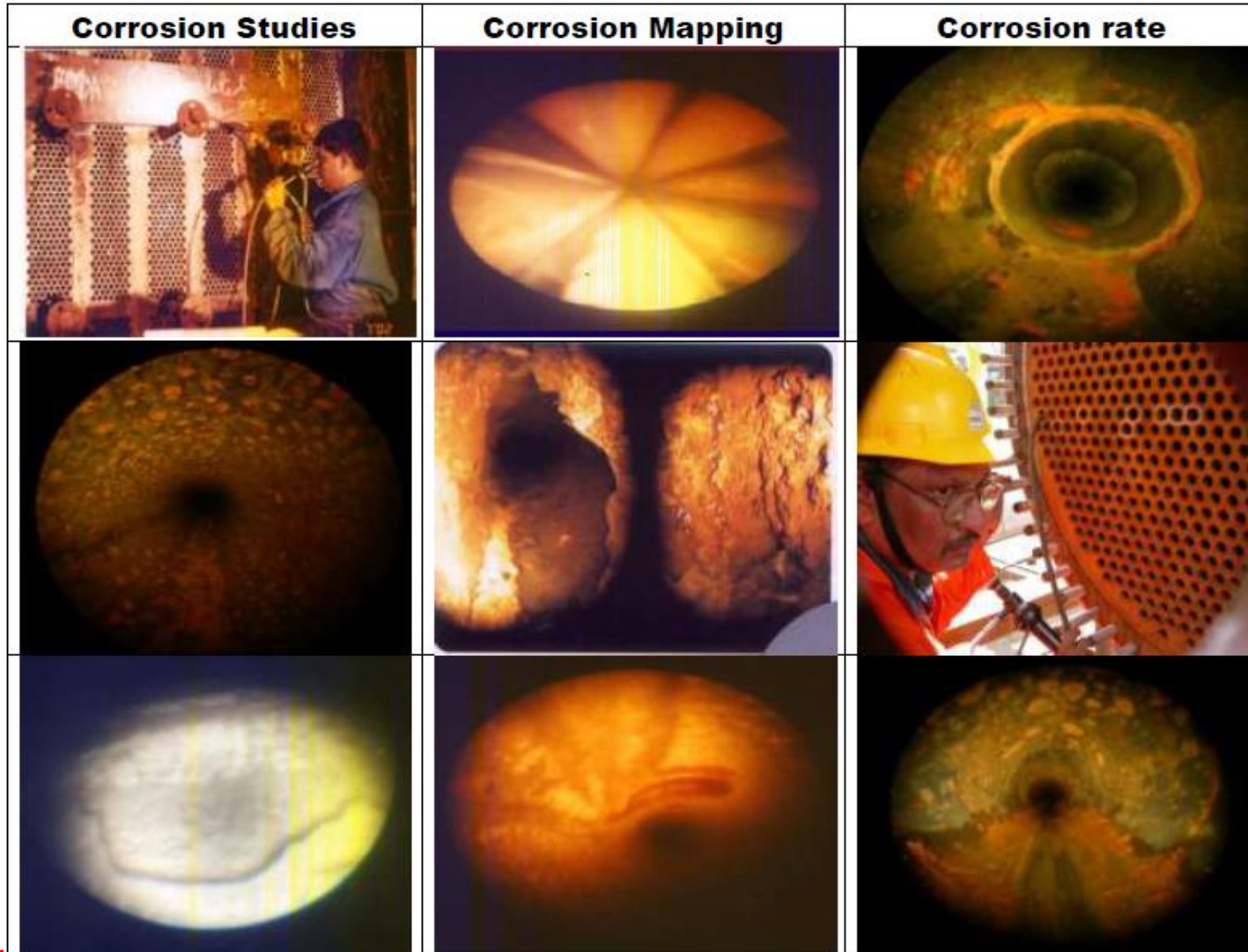
All 50 Equipment Destroyed due to Tank Blast & Big Fire

Safer, Smarter & Sustainable

## CORROSION & EROSION

## CORROSION MAPPING & STUDIES

# AVIS – CORROSION STUDIES

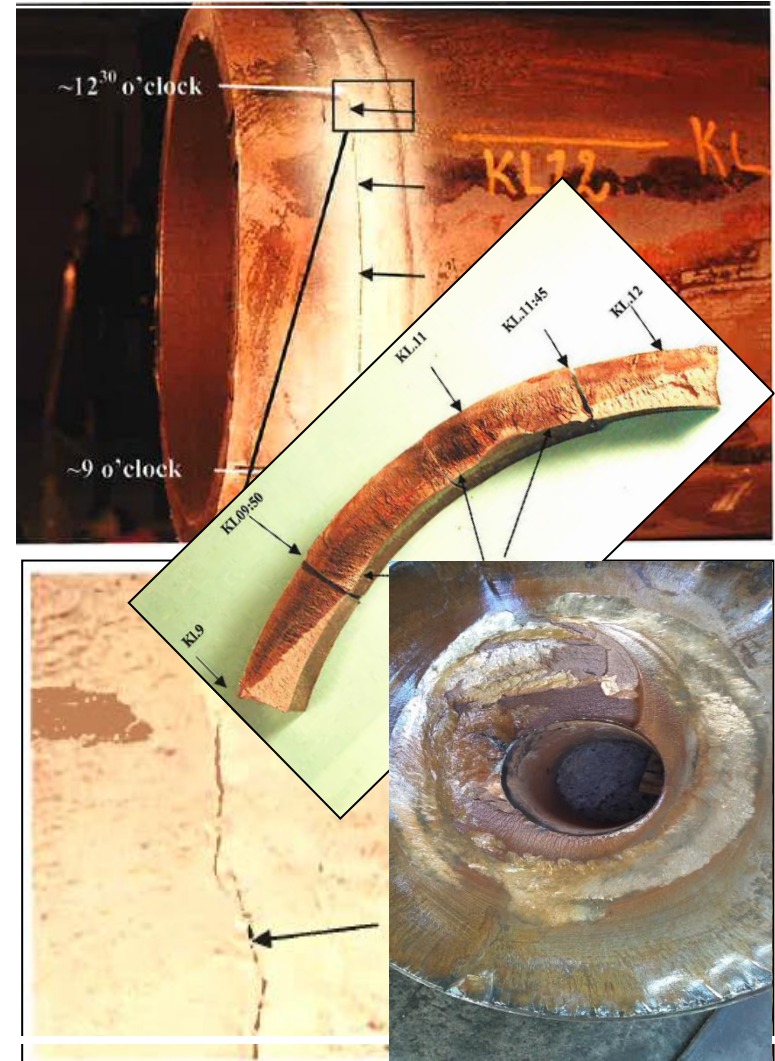


**Safer, Smarter & Sustainable**

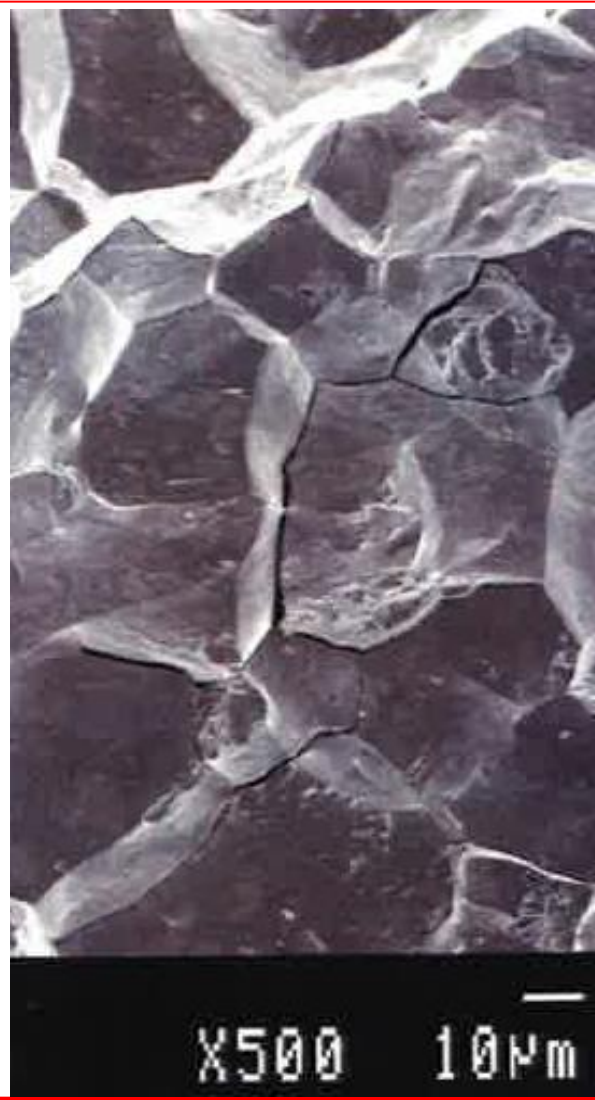
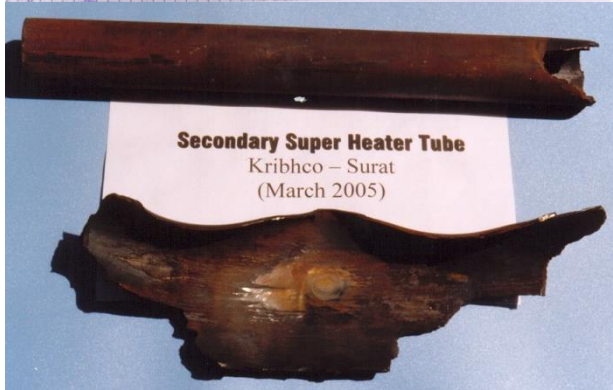
**FAILURE STUDIES  
&  
ROOT CAUSE ANALYSIS**

# AVIS - FAILURE ANALYSIS

Failure Analysis- Mechanical Failures,  
Metallurgical Failures, Corrosion Failures,  
Operational Failures, Root Cause Analysis



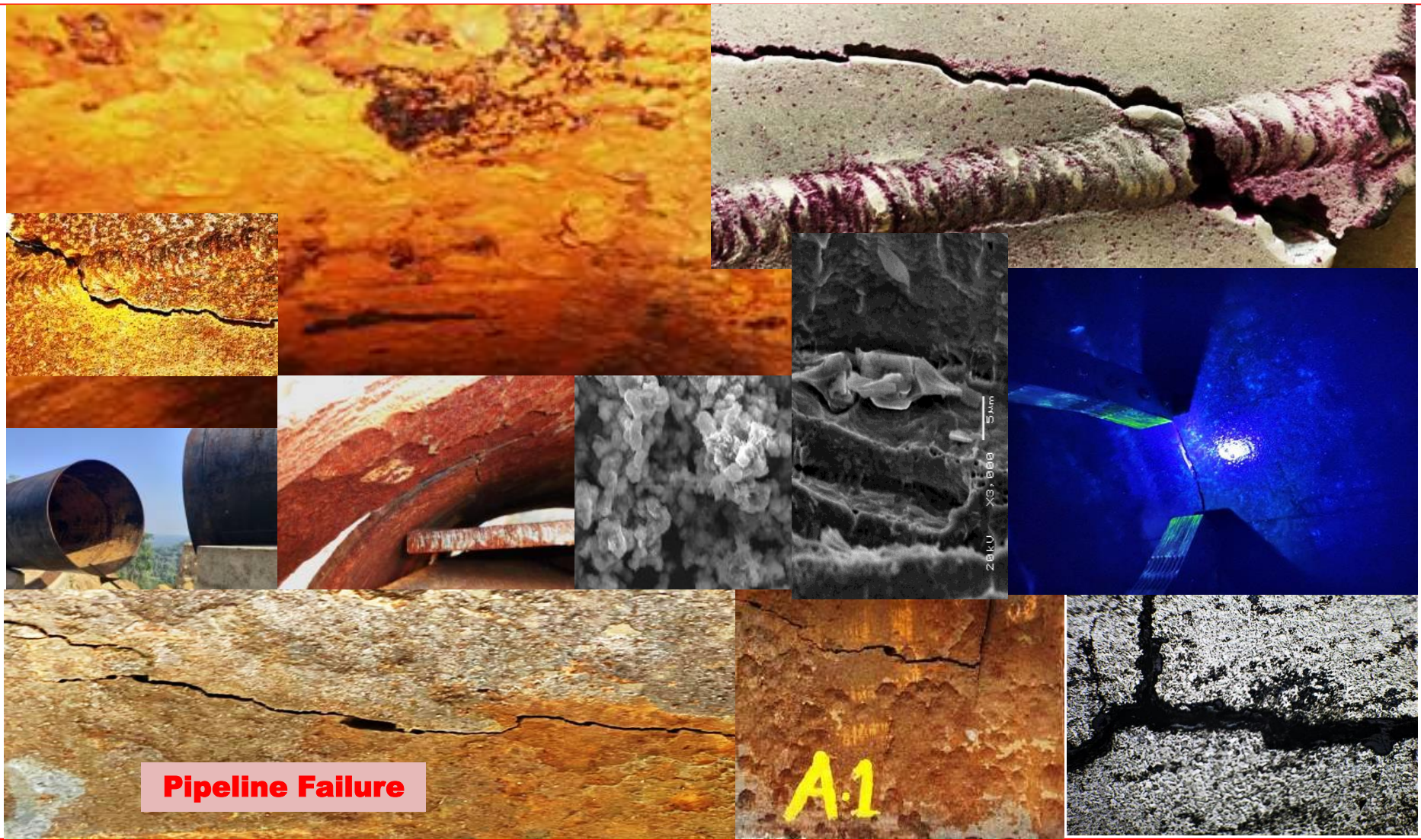
# AVIS - FAILURE CASE STUDIES



Safer, Smarter & Sustainable



# AVIS - FAILURE CASE STUDIES



**Pipeline Failure**

**Safer, Smarter & Sustainable**

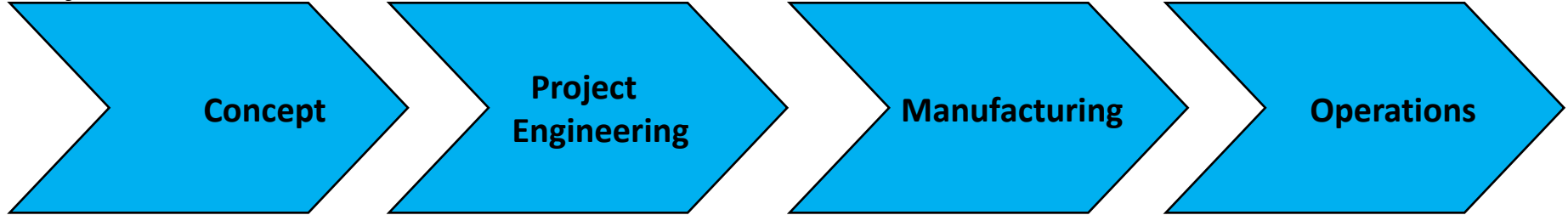
**PROJECTS ADVISORY  
&  
CONSULTANCY SERVICES**

# AVIS ADVISORY & CONSULTANCY SERVICES

- ❖ FEA , CFD, ECA, CAD, Piping Stress Analysis, Design & Review
- ❖ Re-engineering & Reverse Engineering
- ❖ Troubleshoot Root-Cause Of Any Premature Failure Problems Or Performance Degradation, Damage Mechanism
- ❖ Remaining Life Assessment (RLA) And Condition Reliability & Integrity Assessment And Fitness For Service Assessment
- ❖ Selection of Appropriate Material & Equipment Sizing For Your Application
- ❖ Advice Whether Component Should Be Repaired/ Replaced /Rejected
- ❖ Expert /3<sup>rd</sup> Party Witness & Services on Metallurgy & Materials, Welding & NDT, Testing & Inspection
- ❖ Combustion Tuning, Emission Assessment & Efficiency Improvement
- ❖ Power Plant Operation & Maintenance Training

# AVIS PROJECTS ADVISORY SERVICES

## Project lifetime



**Material Selection**  
**Risk Assessment**

- Design code requirements
- Corrosion protection philosophy
- Material availability
- Strength level
- Mechanical requirement
- Materials

**Design Verification**  
**FE Analysis**  
**ECA**

- Material data
- MDR
- Manufacturing Book

**Equipment fabrication**  
**Line Pipe & Pipe line**  
**Fitness for service**

- Material standards
- Welding standards
- Inspection standards
- Fabrication requirements
- Heat treatment
- Inspection documents

**Condition Management**  
**Failure Analysis**  
**Corrosion Assessments**

- Metallurgical failure modes, e.g.
- Material failure
- Welding Failure
- Corrosion,
- Fatigue,
- Brittle behaviour

# AVIS- RECENT PROJECTS COMPLETED

AVIS

Risk Prevention and Corrosion Management

**REPORT**  
**CONDITION ASSESSMENT FOR**  
**FITNESS FOR SERVICE OF XYLENE STORAGE**  
**UNDERGROUND TANK**



to



UMS Doc. No. 2018-0818 / Report No.- 2018-0820 / 18AMP-1  
Date of Issue: 2018-08-20, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

**AEQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

AVIS

Risk Prevention and Risk Management

**PRELIMINARY REPORT**

Remaining Life Assessment  
of HRSG Boiler



Submitted To

Oil & Gas Natural Corporation (ONGC), Gandhar

By

Well Known Remnant Life Assessment Consultant

**AEQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

High Temperature Damage Mechanism & Risk Management

AVIS

Piping Stress Analysis & Risk Management

**REPORT**  
**Remaining Life Assessment -**  
**Piping Stress Analysis of Boiler & FEA Studies**  
**-Wanakbori Thermal Power Station,**  
**3x210 MW Unit # 5**



to



IRC Engineering Services

AVIS Doc. No. 2019-0215 / Report No.- 2019-006 / IRC.2018-19.001  
Date of Issue: 2019-02-15, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

**AEQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

# AVIS- RECENT PROJECTS COMPLETED

**AVIS**

## Risk Prevention and Risk Management

### REPORT CORROSION UNDER INSULATION FOR BAG FILTER -PROCESS BOILER



to



AVIS Doc. No. 2018-0318 / Report No.- 2018-0415 / 18HM-1  
Date of Issue: 2018-04-15, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

**AQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

Corrosion Prevention and Management

**AVIS**

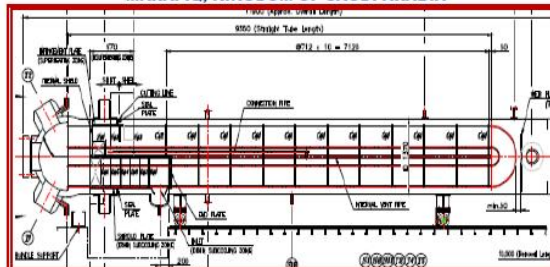
## FAILURE ANALYSIS & RISK MANAGEMENT

### REPORT Failure Analysis of Closed Feed Water Heater #6 (5NP-FW-HX-01/6NP-FW-HX-01)

Submitted To



MARAFIQ, KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA



AVIS Doc. No. 2018-0418 / Report No.- 2018-1130/11 IRC#2  
Date of Issue: 2018-11-30, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

**AQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

**AVIS**

## LOSS PREVENTION AND RISK MANAGEMENT

### REPORT FAILURE INVESTIGATION OF ROLLER SHAFT OF CEMENT PLANT & ROOT CAUSE ANALYSIS (RCA)

To



Doc. No. 2018-1219 / Report No.- 2019-0215 / FI-1  
Date of Issue: 2019-02-15, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

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**Safer, Smarter & Sustainable**



# AVIS- RECENT PROJECTS COMPLETED

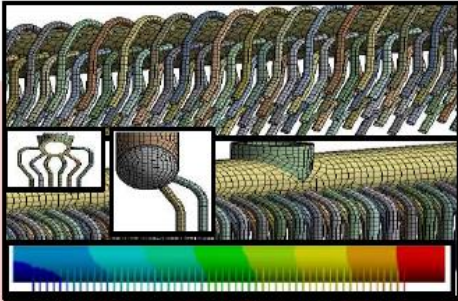
AVIS

## Stress Analysis & Risk Management

### Report

#### Remaining Life Assessment - FEA (Finite Element Analysis) of Headers

WTPS - 3x210 Mw Unit # 2



To

WTPS- 

AVIS Doc. No. 2018-0418 / Report No.- 2018-1130/11 IRC#2

Date of Issue: 2018-11-30, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

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## RISK PREVENTION AND RISK MANAGEMENT

### REPORT

#### CHIMNEY STRENGTHENING & GA DRAWING (Phase # 3 & 4) to

  
Enriching lives through innovation



Doc. No. 2018-0210 / Report No.- 2019-1224 / 18HM-3

Date of Issue: 2019-02-15, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

**AQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

AVIS

## RISK PREVENTION AND RISK MANAGEMENT

### REPORT

#### CORROSION MAPPING & REMAINING LIFE ASSESSMENT OF BOILER CHIMNEY (Ph#1&2) to

  
Enriching lives through innovation



Doc. No. 2018-1219 / Report No.- 2018-1206 / 18HM-2

Date of Issue: 2019-01-25, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

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# AVIS- RECENT PROJECTS COMPLETED

Project Name: Failure Analysis of SS Tubes Welding  
Report Title: Failure Analysis of Stainless Steel Piping, Tube and Welding

AVIS

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## FAILURE ANALYSIS & ROOT CAUSE ANALYSIS

### REPORT

**FAILURE ANALYSIS OF STAINLESS STEEL  
PIPING, TUBES AND WELDING AT APL PLANT,  
+EXTENSION OF WORK- REACTOR R302 LEAKAGES**

Submitte To



Doc. No. 2020-FI03 / Report No.-2020-F&RA /APL03  
Date of Issue: 2020-06-15, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

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Page 1 of 90

AVIS

## FAILURE INVESTIGATION & ROOT CAUSE ANALYSIS

### REPORT

**FAILURE INVESTIGATION OF 316 STAINLESS STEEL  
PIPELINE ELBOW**

Submitte To

**HUNTSMAN**



Doc. No. 2020-FI05 / Report No.-2020-FI & RA/HM-01

Date of Issue: 2020-06-20, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

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Sus



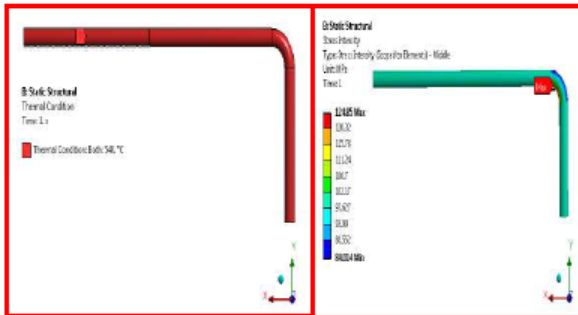
# AVIS- RECENT PROJECTS COMPLETED

**AVIS**

## Stress Analysis & Risk Management

### REPORT

**Remaining Life Assessment -  
FEA (Finite Element Analysis) of High Stress  
Point of MRH Piping Unit # 7  
Wanakbori Thermal Power Station, 3x210 MW**



To  
**Wanakbori Thermal Power Station**



**IRC Engineering Services**

AVIS Doc. No. 2019-0315 / Report No. - 2019-0315/20 IRC#7  
Date of Issue: 2019-03-30, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

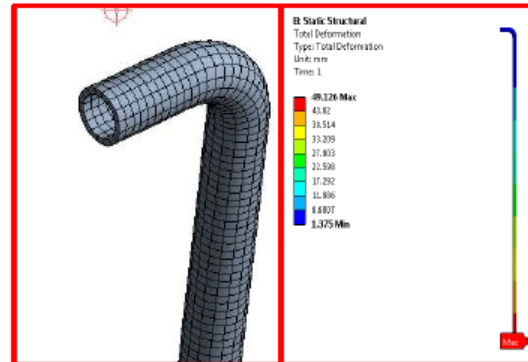
**AEQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

**AVIS**

## Stress Analysis & Risk Management

### REPORT

**Remaining Life Assessment -  
FEA (Finite Element Analysis) of High Stress  
Point of BFDH Piping Unit # 7  
Wanakbori Thermal Power Station, 3x210 MW**



To  
**Wanakbori Thermal Power Station**



**IRC Engineering Services**

AVIS Doc. No. 2019-0315 / Report No. - 2019-0315/17 IRC#7  
Date of Issue: 2019-03-15, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

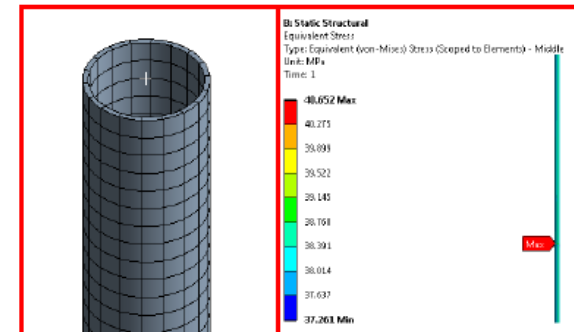
**AEQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

**AVIS**

## Stress Analysis & Risk Management

### REPORT

**Remaining Life Assessment -  
FEA (Finite Element Analysis) of High Stress  
Point of CRH Piping Unit # 7  
Wanakbori Thermal Power Station, 3x210 MW**



To  
**Wanakbori Thermal Power Station**



**IRC Engineering Services**

AVIS Doc. No. 2019-0315 / Report No. - 2019-0315/18IRC#7  
Date of Issue: 2019-03-15, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

**AEQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

# AVIS- RECENT PROJECTS COMPLETED

**AVIS**

## **Life Assessment & Risk Management**

### **Final REPORT**

**REMAINING LIFE ASSESSMENT OF MAIN STEAM LINE FROM  
BOILER COMMON STEAM HEADER TO TURBINE  
-Nirma Bhavnagar Thermal Power Plant,  
3x16.34 MW Unit # TG-1**



to

**NIRMA PLANT/ NDTech Consultants P. Ltd, New Delhi**

AVIS Doc. No. 2019-0180 / Report No. - 2019-01 / NDTech.2018-19.01

Date of Issue: 2019-04-21, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

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**AVIS**

## **FFS & LIFE ASSESSMENT MANAGEMENT**

### **REPORT**

### **FITNESS FOR SERVICE**

**API 579-1, SECTION-11/ ASME FFS-1**

**Fire Damage Assessment**

**Part-A (Executive Summary)/Part-B (Technical Report)**

**EQUIPMENT: OSBL/D9501/Propane Feed Drum**



Submitted To (22th May, 2019)



**Yanbu Petrochemical Plant,  
Kingdom of Saudi Arab**

AVIS Doc. No. 2019-0210 / Report No. - 2019-04 / NDTCCS.201-20.05

Date of Issue: 2019-05-11, Revision: Rev.0

Submitted by

**AQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

# AVIS- RECENT PROJECTS COMPLETED

## HYDRO POWER PLANT INTEGRITY ASSESSMENT

### REPORT

#### INTEGRITY ASSESSMENT OF SPIRAL CASING KOPILI HYDRO POWER STATION UNIT# 1 (4x50 MW)

Submitted To  
**KOPILI HYDRO POWER STATION**

**NORTH EASTERN ELECTRIC POWER CORPORATION LIMITED**  
A GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ENTERPRISE



Doc.No.:AVIS/1021/CA&IA-25 & Report No.:2021/IA-NEEPCO/Kopili#1  
Date of Issue: 2021-05-10, Revision: Rev.2

Submitted by



**AEQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

## RESIDUAL LIFE ASSESSMENT OF HYDRO POWER PLANT

### REPORT

#### REMAINING LIFE ASSESSMENT OF HYDRO POWER PLANT KOPILI UNIT # 4 (4x50 MW), NEEPCO

Submitted To

**NORTH EASTERN ELECTRIC POWER CORPORATION LIMITED**  
A GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ENTERPRISE



Doc.No.:NEEPCO/0421/HPS & Report No.:2021/RLA-NEEPCO/KOP#4  
Date of Issue: 2021-04-30, Rev.:0

Submitted by



**AEQUITAS VERITAS INDUSTRIAL SERVICES**

**TRAINING / DEVELOPMENT  
&  
CUSTOMERISED COURSES**

# AVIS TRAINING & DEVELOPMENTS

## Customaries Training Courses:

- ❖ **Materials & Metallurgy / Failure Analysis**
- ❖ **Welding & NDT**
- ❖ **Remaining Life Assessment,**
- ❖ **Fitness for Service & Condition Assessment**
- ❖ **API / DNVGL/ ASME/ AWS courses / API 5L & DNV-OS-F101**
- ❖ **DNV-OS-F101: Submarine Pipeline System, Offshore Russia- TMK  
Corporate Office, Moscow.**
- ❖ **Offshore Pipeline& Structures- Welding Metallurgy, Dalmine Italy,**
- ❖ **Boiler & Turbine & Electricals**
- ❖ **Power Plant Performance and Energy Audits / Efficiency**
- ❖ **Wear, Erosion & Corrosion**

# Code & Standards

## DNV OS-F101 Section 9-10 Installation

- Requirements for vessel, equipment and installation procedures



OFFSHORE STANDARD  
DNV-OS-F101

## Fitness-For-Service API 579-1/ASME FFS-1

ASME / AWS / ISO

Submarine Pipeline Systems

OCTOBER 2013

1. General
2. Safety & Risk
- 3-5. Design
6. Materials Engineering
7. Construction Line pipe  
[Table 7.1-7.9 / 7.10-7.13 / Cl.C (CRA) / SFDUP]
8. Pipeline Assembly
9. Corrosion & protection
10. Offshore construction
11. Operation & Abundant
12. Documentation
13. Informative

## SECTION 7 CONSTRUCTION – LINEPIPE

### APPENDIX D NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING (NDT)

### APPENDIX C WELDING

ASME  
SETTING THE STANDARD

# AVIS- ESTEEMED CLIENTS



Safer, Smarter & Sustainable

# Thank You

<b>Aequitas Veritas Industrial Services</b> 206, Sai Samarth Complex, Maneja Crossing, Makarpura Road, Vadodara-India	<a href="mailto:dr.avis.info@gmail.com">dr.avis.info@gmail.com</a> <a href="mailto:avis@dr.avis.org">avis@dr.avis.org</a>
<b>Vadodara/ India Office</b>	<b>+91 9427 848 949</b> <b>8200 855 876</b>
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